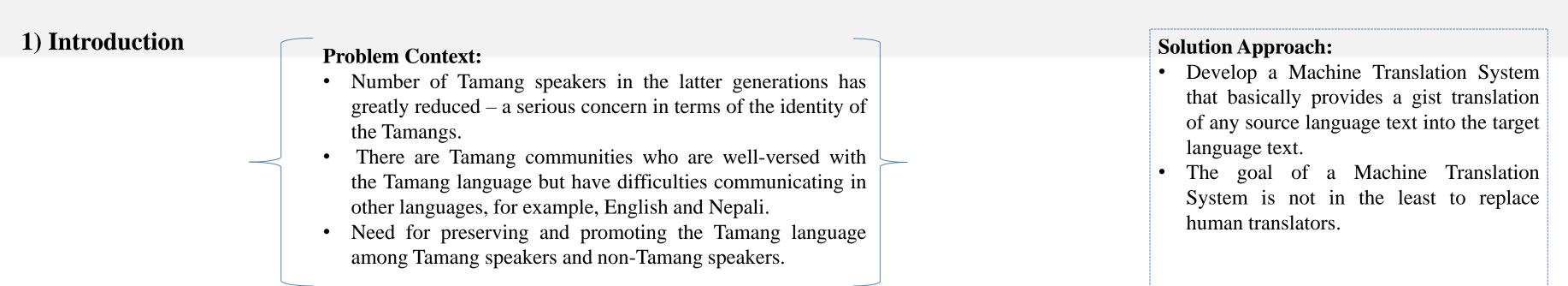
Envisioning a Trilingual Machine Translation System for the Language Pairs – <Tamang –English – Nepali>

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Abstract: A Machine Translation system is a system that provides a gist or tentative translation in any target language for any given text in the source language. Such a system can be very instrumental in bridging the digital divide between any two or more language speaking communities. In the context of the degrading number of Tamang speakers among the younger generations of the Tamang community and in other contexts where the knowledge of English and/or Nepali may not necessarily be good among Tamang speakers, technology like Machine Translation system can help establish a strong stake or identity from a language empowerment or enabling perspective. The poster presents a high level plan for developing a trilingual Machine Translation System for the language pairs — <Tamang — English — Nepali>. The plan involves a detailed description of the efforts for the development of the linguistic resources, namely the trilingual parallel corpora and then the technical efforts on developing a Neural Machine Translation model for realizing a Machine Translation System. It is expected that after the development of the Machine Translation System, it can be used in the multiple sectors of the society, viz., teaching & learning in the mother tongue (for example, Tamang language in this case), tourism, promotion of local culture and traditions etc.

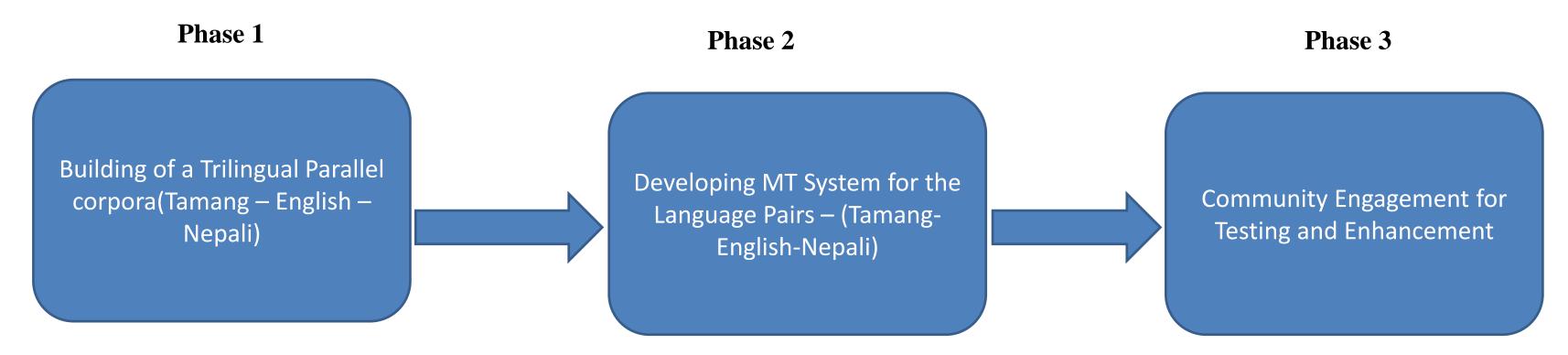


2) Methodology

- Develop linguistic resources : Trilingual Parallel Corpora (Tamang English Nepali)
- Develop Machine Translation System : Trilingual Machine Translation System using the latest MT Technologies
- Testing, Deployment and Enhancing the System: Community engagement in Testing, Deployment and Enhancement of the System

3) Project Design

Building Resources



Building a Trilingual Parallel Corpora (Tamang – English – Nepali)

- ☐ Gather 500,000 sentences in the Tamang language of
- various forms and complexities.
 □ Get sentences in editable text form (source could be individuals, organizations or publication houses).
- Use the existing Optical Character Recognition (OCR) technologies to convert documents in image formats to editable text formats.
- Review the 500,000 sentences in the Tamang language by Tamang Language experts.
- Get the translations of the 500,000 sentences in the Tamang language to English and Nepali languages via crowdsourcing.
- ☐ Crowdsourcing is a very popular method to get things done via the internet by engaging skilled and semiskilled manpower.
- Review the translations of the 500,000 sentences in English and Nepali languages by a team of experts.

Building Machine Translation System

Existing approaches:

- Rules and lexicon-based (Old and outdated)

 Statistical approach let the machine learn from data how to translate rather than design a set of rules for the machine. The task is to find a function that maps from a source sentence to a corresponding target sentence.
- Neural Machine Translation Design a fully trainable model of which every component is tuned based on training corpora to maximize its translation performance.

Test and Finetune the System

- Develop test cases
 Test the system against the test cases
 Calculate BLEU scores of the system
 - ☐ Improve the performance of the system
 - Recalculate BLEU scores of the system

4) Collaborators

- ☐ Mr. Amrit Yonjan Tamang Linguist and Language Activist, Kathmandu, Nepal
- ☐ Mr. Lasang Jimba Tamang PhD student, FedEx Institute of Technology, University of Memphis, USA
- □ Dr. Bal Krishna Bal Associate Professor and Head, Information and Language Processing Research Lab, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Kathmandu University, Nepal

5) Funding

- ☐ Total Project Period : 1 year
- ☐ Phase I: 9 K USD
- ☐ Phase II & III : 12 K USD☐ Total estimated budget : 21 K USD☐

6) Project Funding Potential Sources:

- ☐ Tamang Community both within the country and abroad
- ☐ Government
- ☐ National and International Funding Agencies

*Please let us know if you are interested to contribute.

7) Project Outcomes:

- ☐ Trilingual MT System for Tamang English Nepali
- ☐ Scientific paper publications and presentations
- ☐ Trilingual parallel corpora of 100,000 sentences in Tamang English-Nepali

7) Way to go from here

- ☐ Will take some time before we have the funding for the Project
- ☐ Plan to start from something small start writing Wikipedia articles in the Tamang language (1500 articles in the minimum)
- ☐ Translate these articles in English and Nepali.
- ☐ Need some small funding to start the Project, say 10 K USD.
- ☐ Having the presence of the Tamang language in Wikipedia would be the first steps for building the Trilingual Machine Translation System.
- ☐ We seek support from the Tamang community both within Nepal and abroad not just financially but also morally.

8) How to reach out to us